

### Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings of claims in the application.

#### **Listing of Claims:**

1. (previously presented): A method of treating a substrate material or film present on the material surface comprising repeatedly performing an etching process cycle, wherein each etching process cycle increases a depth of an etched feature in the material or film, and wherein each etching process cycle includes performing the following steps:

- (a) etching the material or film to increase the depth of the etched feature;
- (b) depositing or forming a passivation layer on the surfaces of the etched feature; and
- (c) partially removing the passivation layer from the surfaces of the etched feature in order that the etching of subsequent etching process cycles proceeds in a direction substantially perpendicular to the material or film surface, wherein at least one of steps (a) or (b) is performed in the absence of a plasma.

Claim 2 (original): A method according to claim 1, wherein step (a) is performed with one or more appropriate chemicals in the absence of a plasma.

Claim 3 (previously presented): A method according to claim 1, wherein the other of steps (a) and (b) is performed in the presence of a plasma.

Claim 4 (previously presented): A method according to claim 1, wherein the material surface has previously had a mask pattern defined thereon.

Claim 5 (previously presented): A method according to claim 1, wherein the material or film is a dielectric.

Claim 6 (original): A method according to Claim 5, wherein the material or film is an oxide, preferably of silicon, quartz, glass, pyrex, SiO<sub>2</sub> deposited by CVD, or

SiO<sub>2</sub> grown by thermal, plasma or other means to deposit or grow the oxide.

Claim 7 (previously presented): A method according to claim 1, wherein the material or film is etched with HF.

Claim 8 (previously presented): A method according to Claim 1, wherein H<sub>2</sub>O and/or an alcohol is present in step (a).

Claim 9 (previously presented): A method according to claim 1, wherein the material or film is a semiconductor, preferably a Si, SiGe or Ge semiconductor.

Claim 10 (previously presented): A method according to Claim 9, wherein the material or film is etched with HF, HNO<sub>3</sub> and CH<sub>3</sub>COOH, or with a halogen containing compound, preferably an inter-halogen gas comprising halogen components only.

Claim 11 (previously presented): A method according to claim 1, wherein the material or film is a conductor, preferably an Au or Pt conductor.

Claim 12 (original): A method according to Claim 11, wherein the material or film is etched using aqua regia.

Claim 13 (previously presented): A method according to Claim 1, wherein N<sub>2</sub> or other inert gas is present in step (a) and/or is used as a purging gas between the steps of the method.

Claim 14 (previously presented): A method according to Claim 1, wherein the passivation layer is formed on a surface that is resistant to chemical etch.

Claim 15 (previously presented): A method according to Claim 1, wherein the passivation layer is deposited using a polymer.

Claim 16 (original): A method according to Claim 15, wherein the polymer is of formula n(C<sub>x</sub>F<sub>y</sub>), where x and y are suitable values.

Claim 17 (original): A method according to Claim 1, wherein, when a plasma is not present in step (b), a photo-enhanced polymerization process is used in the deposition of the passivation layer.

Claim 18 (original): A method according to Claim 1, wherein the selective removal of the passivation layer is carried out by surface irradiation.

Claim 19 (original): A method according to Claim 18, wherein the irradiation is thermal heating of either the front and/or the rear surface of the material or film to provide thermolytic decomposition, or is provided by a light source of the front of the material or film resulting in photolytic decomposition, or wherein the irradiation source is an excimer laser.

Claim 20 (original): A method according to Claim 18, wherein the irradiation is directional or collimated parallel to the direction of etch front propagation.

Claim 21 (original): A method according to Claim 21, wherein the surface irradiation is a plasma, wherein the ion energy in the plasma is preferably greater than 10eV.

Claim 22 (original): A method according to Claim 21, wherein the plasma comprises a precursor gas or mixture of precursor gases.

Claim 23 (original): A method according to Claim 22, wherein the precursor gas comprises an inert gas which is capable of physically removing the passivation layer and/or a gas which is capable of physically removing the passivation layer with chemical enhancement.

Claim 24 (original): A method according to Claim 22, wherein the precursor gas comprises an etchant chemical used in step (a) or a material used for depositing the passivation layer in step (b).

Claim 25 (original): A method according to Claim 1, wherein any gases employed are delivered from a point of use delivery system positioned locally to a chamber within which the method is performed.

Claim 26 (previously presented): A method according to Claim 1 for treating a substrate material or film formed from metallic and magnetic materials, wherein the process is operated at pressures above atmosphere and/or at elevated temperatures using as etchant materials any one or more of diketones, ketoimines, halogenated-carboxylic acid, acetic acid, and formic acid chemistries and extensions including hexafluoro-2,4-pentanedione and other fluorinated acetyl-acetone groups.

Claims 27-38 (cancelled).